

令和7(2025)年度

名桜大学大学院看護学研究科
看護学専攻(博士前期課程)
入学試験問題(2月試験)

英語

試験日: 2025年2月1日(土)

試験時間: 9時30分～10時30分

注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 解答時間は60分です。
3. 受験番号を解答用紙の所定の欄に、必ず記入してください。
4. 解答はすべて解答用紙の所定の欄に横書きで記入してください。
5. 解答用紙の他に、下書き用紙を配付するので取り違えないように注意してください。
6. 問題冊子、下書き用紙は、持ち帰ってください。

令和 7 (2025) 年度 英語 科目 問題 用 紙

問題

下記の英文を読んで設問に答えなさい。

End-of-life care for people with dementia is becoming increasingly important as the global population ages. (①), there is no agreed definition of a good death for people with dementia. The current review examined previous literature to establish the current state of knowledge on this issue.

We conducted a scoping review using a standard methodological framework. Relevant studies were identified from four databases. Studies were included if they were in English, discussed palliative or end-of-life care for dementia, and defined or explained a good death. The definitions or explanations of a good death were categorized into subthemes, and grouped into broader themes.

We identified 11 articles discussing or explaining a good death in dementia, which were published between 2009 and 2017. Most of these studies drew on the views of healthcare professionals and/or family members of people with dementia, and only one considered the views of people with dementia themselves. Ten themes were identified, including pain-free status, peaceful/comfort, dignity, family presence, surrounded by familiar things and people, person-centered communication, spirituality, life completion, treatment preferences, and other. The characteristics of a good death in dementia showed similarities with those identified more generally. (①), there were some themes that were specific to end-of-life care in dementia, notably “surrounded by familiar things and people” and “person-centered communication”. To obtain a fuller picture of the nature of a good death in dementia, researchers need to examine the views of people living with dementia.

出典 : Zaiya Takahashi, Miyae Yamakawa, Miharuru Nakanishi, Hiroki Fukahori, Naoko Igarashi, Maho Aoyama, Kazuki Sato, Shima Sakai, Hiroko Nagae, Mitsunori Miyashita : Defining a good death for people with dementia: A scoping review : JAPAN JOURNAL OF NURSING SCIENCE 13 January 2021

Defining a good death for people with dementia: A scoping review by Zaiya Takahashi et. al., from Japan Journal of Nursing Science, Jan 13, 2021. Reproduced with permission of John Wiley and Sons.

【設問 1】文中の (①) に入る適切な語を選択肢から選びなさい。(配点 5 点)

【設問 2】本研究の目的を日本語で述べなさい。(配点 10 点)

【設問 3】著者らは、a good death for people with dementia に関して抽出された対象文献 (11 件) の特徴についてどのように述べているか。日本語で答えなさい。(配点 15 点)

【設問 4】a good death for people with dementia に関して end-of-life care in dementia に特に顕著で特有のテーマだと述べられているものはないか。日本語で 2 つ答えなさい。(配点 10 点)

【設問 5】著者らの指摘する a good death for people with dementia に関する研究における今後の課題は何かを日本語で記述しなさい。(配点 10 点)